Turabian Style:
Notes-Bibliography Style

Based upon Kate Turabian's *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 7th ed., 2007 (Copies available at Main and Science Library Reference and Reserve Desks call number LB2369 .T8 2007)

Note: Like the *Chicago Manual of Style* on which it is based, Turabian offers those in the natural and social sciences the option of using an author-date system with notes and in-text parenthetical references. See chapters 18-19 of the *Manual* for details.

Use the first note form the first time the work is cited in your paper. Use an abbreviated form for subsequent citations:

- Use Ibid. to show you are citing from the same source as the previous reference. If you are citing from a different page in the same source, add a page number: Ibid., 68.
- If you repeat a reference after using one or more other references, use an abbreviated form: Habib, *Literary Criticism*, 201

List authors' names in the same order as they're listed on the work you're citing. If there are more than four authors, list the first author and replace the other authors’ names with the abbreviation et al.

Authors are listed with the last name first. If a work does not have an author, start the citation with the work’s title.

**Book, single author (17.1.1):**


For other book related citations, see: Book, edited (17.1.1); Book, chapter (17.1.8); or Encyclopedia article (17.5.3)

**Encyclopedia Article (17.5.3):**


Bibliography: None: "Well-known reference books are generally not listed in bibliographies"

**Newspaper article, print (17.4):**


Bibliography: None: "News items from daily papers are rarely listed separately in a bibliography... If a newspaper is cited only once or twice, a note...is sufficient”.

**Magazine Article, print (17.3):**


Journal Article, print (17.2):


Newspaper Article, online database (17.4):


Journal article, online database (17.2): Use stable URLs when possible.


For completely online magazines (i.e. Slate.com) see 17.3.

Internet/World Wide Web site (17.7.1):


Blog entries and comments (17.7.2):


Bibliography: None: You generally do need not to include blog entries in your bibliography, although you may choose to include a specific item that is critical to your argument or frequently cited.

Online Media Files (YouTube, Flickr, etc.) (17.8.6):
